



AYDIN ADNAN MENDERES UNIVERSITY COURSE INFORMATION FORM

Course Title		Ethical Practices in the Field of Mental Health							
Course Code		HTR551		Course Level		Second Cycle (Master's Degree)			
ECTS Credit	4	Workload	100 (<i>Hours</i>)	Theory	2	Practice	0	Laboratory	0
Objectives of the Course		Develop viewpoint About Ethical concepts and rules, laws and regulations, ethical issues in the field of mental health to live in. In this course, theories of ethics, professional ethics codes, ethical dilemmas, ethical decision, legal responsibilities, legal and ethical decision-making issues studied.							
Course Content		This course includes associated with ethical and moral concepts, nursing approaches to ethical dilemmas, ethical decision-making process, the nurse's rights and responsibilities of psychiatric patients.							
Work Placement		N/A							
Planned Learning Activities and Teaching Methods				Explanation (Presentation), Discussion, Case Study, Problem Solving					
Name of Lecturer(s)									

Assessment Methods and Criteria

Method	Quantity	Percentage (%)
Midterm Examination	2	40
Final Examination	1	60

Recommended or Required Reading

1	Birckhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989.
2	Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996.
3	Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991.
4	Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996.
5	Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989.
6	Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997.
7	McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991.
8	Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
9	Kaplan & Sadock. (2005) Klinik Psikiyatri, Çev: Aydın H, Bozkurt A. Güneş Kitabevi, İstanbul.
10	Kum N.(2000) Psikiyatri Hemşireliği El Kitabı Vehbi Koç Vakfı Yayınları, II.Baskı, İstanbul..
11	Barker PJ. Altschul AT. (1999) The Philosophy and Practice of Psychiatric Nursing, Churchill Livingstone, Edinburg.
12	Barry PD. (2002). Mental Health and Mental Illness. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia.
13	Isaacs A. (2001) Mental Health and Psychiatric Nursing. 3rd Ed. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia
14	Shives LR. (1986) Basic Concepts of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia.
15	Stuart GW, Laraia MT. (1998) Principles Practice of Psychiatric Nursing. Mosby Company, London
16	Varcarolis EM (eds). (1998) Foundations of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. 3rd Ed. WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia.
17	Videbeck SL. (2004) Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. 2nd Ed. Lippincott Williams&Wilkins, Philadelphia.
18	Tepe H, (2000) Etik ve Meslek Etikleri, Türk Felsefe Kurumu Yayını, Ankara.
19	Erdemir D,Öncel O, Aksoy S (2003) Çağdaş Tıp Etiği, Nobel Tıp Kitapevi, İstanbul.
20	Cevizci A (2002) Etiğe Giriş, Engin Yayıncılık, İstanbul
21	I. Uluslararası & V. Ulusal Hemşirelik Eğitimi Kongre Kitabı (2001) Özlem Matbaacılık, İstanbul.
22	Tosun H, (2005) Sağlık Bakım Uygulamalarında Deneyimlenen Etik İkiyemlere Karşı Hekim ve Hemşirelerin Duyarlılıklarının Belirlenmesi, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi, Danışman Babadağ K, İstanbul.
23	Orak (Şahin) N, (2005) İstanbul İlindeki Hemşirelerin Profesyonel Hemşirelik Değerleri ve Etkileyen Faktörlerin Analizi. Marmara Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi, Danışman; Alpar, Ş E, İstanbul.
24	Terakye G, (1995) Seçmeler, Aydoğdu Ofset, Ankara.
25	Şentürk. Erhan S, (1983) Tıbbi Etik ve Meslek Tarihi, İstanbul.
26	Eren N., Uyer G, (1993) Sağlık Meslek Tarihi ve Ahlakı, Hatiboğlu Yayınları, Ankara.
27	Demirhan A.E ve Ark., (2003) Çağdaş Tıp Etiği, Nobel Tıp Kitapevleri, İstanbul.
28	Bulut H, (2006) Kişilik Hakları ve Kişilik Haklarına Saldırdan Kaynaklanan Hukuk Davaları, Beta Yayınları,İstanbul.
29	Sütaş M, (2000) Hasta ve Hasta Yakını Hakları, Berdan Matbaacılık, İstanbul
30	Velioğlu P, Babadağ K, (1992) Hemşirelik Tarihi ve Deontolojisi, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları, Eskişehir.



Week	Weekly Detailed Course Contents	
1	Theoretical	The historical process of ethics
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birckhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
2	Theoretical	The historical process of ethics in the field of mental health nursing
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birckhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
3	Theoretical	The importance of ethics in the field of mental health nursing
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birckhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
4	Theoretical	Ethics and ethics-related concepts
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birckhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
5	Theoretical	Ethical Principles, theories



5	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
6	Theoretical	Ethical Problems
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
7	Theoretical	Ethical decision-making process
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
8	Theoretical	Ethical issues in special circumstances related to mental health
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
9	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
	Intermediate Exam	MİDTERM
10	Theoretical	Ethical dilemmas in the field of mental health



10	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
11	Theoretical	Malpractice or negligence in the field of psychiatry
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
12	Theoretical	Patients' rights in psychiatric patients
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
13	Theoretical	Ethical legal issues in the field of mental health
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
14	Theoretical	Ethical practices of psychiatric nursing
	Preparation Work	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
15	Theoretical	Ethical practices of psychiatric nursing



15	Preparation Work	1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
16	Preparation Work	1. Birkhead LM. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. JB. Lippincott Company, Pennsylvania, 1989. 2. Carson VB, Arnold EN. Mental Health Nursing. Saunders Company, London, 1996. 3. Cook JJ, Fontaine KL. Essentials of Mental Health Nursing. Addison-Wesley, California, 1991. 4. Fortinash KM, Holoday-Worret PA. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Mosby Company, Boston, 1996. 5. Janosik EH, Davies JL. Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing. Second Edition, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, United States of America, 1989. 6. Johnson BS. Adaptation and Growth Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, Newyork, 1997. 7. McFarland GK, Thomas MD. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Lippincott Company, London, 1991. 8. Öztürk O. (2004) Ruh Sağlığı ve Bozuklukları. Feryal Matbaacılık, Ankara.
	Final Exam	FINAL EXAM

Workload Calculation

Activity	Quantity	Preparation	Duration	Total Workload
Lecture - Theory	14	2	2	56
Midterm Examination	1	20	4	24
Final Examination	1	18	2	20
Total Workload (Hours)				100
[Total Workload (Hours) / 25*] = ECTS				4

*25 hour workload is accepted as 1 ECTS

Learning Outcomes

1	To knowledge about The historical process of ethics in the field of mental health nursing.
2	To knowledge about ethics and ethics-related concepts, theories, principles.
3	To see ethical problems.
4	To use ethical decision-making process in ethical decision-making process
5	To realize Ethical dilemmas in the field of mental health and to do intervention required.
6	To interfere Misapplication in the field of psychiatry.
7	Keeping patients' rights in psychiatric patients.
8	Knowledge about Ethical legal issues in the field of mental health.
9	Contributing policy-making about Ethical legal issues in the field of mental health.

Programme Outcomes (Public Mental Health Nursing Master's Without Thesis)

1	Student has the current teorical and practical knowledge in master's degree in Psychiatric Nursing field based on his previous learning in bachelor's degree, student realises the knowledge, deepens and uses it
2	Student shares and discusses his/her knowledge, current developments and his/her own researches systematically with groups from or outside of his/her field in written, verbal, or visual ways
3	Student follows based on evidence practises and makes researches creating evidence about Professional application in his/her own field.
4	Manages practices about his/her field independently or in an team
5	Students have information on statistics, uses related softwares efficiently, chooses correct statistical methods while making researches, has the skills to calculate and comment.
6	Student can write the report of the research he/she made or participated and publishes it in an internationally accepted refereed journal or presents it in academical meetings
7	Student can make strategy and policy in topics related to Mental Health and Disorders Nursing, comments practise plans, and evaluates obtained results in scientific and ethical frame.



8 Student makes verbal and written communication using one foreign language at least B2 level in European Language portfolio.

Contribution of Learning Outcomes to Programme Outcomes 1:Very Low, 2:Low, 3:Medium, 4:High, 5:Very High

	L1	L2	L3	L4	L5	L6	L7	L8	L9
P1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
P2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
P3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
P4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
P5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
P6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
P7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
P8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

